A person in a dark jacket and pants stands on a rocky, snow-dusted mountain peak, looking out over a vast valley. The valley below is filled with a complex network of roads and buildings, suggesting a large urban or industrial area. In the distance, a range of mountains is visible, with the peaks covered in snow and bathed in the warm, golden light of a low sun. The sky is a clear, pale blue.

# The Center for Army Analysis

Presidential Management  
Fellows Program

2014 Information Guide



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
CENTER FOR ARMY ANALYSIS  
6001 Goethals Road, Suite 102  
Fort Belvoir, Virginia 22060-5230



Dear PMF Finalist:

Congratulations on being selected as a Presidential Management Fellow (PMF) finalist! You overcame the many challenges necessary to become a PMF. Now you must find the right job to begin your professional journey.

This handbook will familiarize you with the PMF Program at the Center for Army Analysis (CAA). It provides an overview of the CAA, a description of the Operations Research and Systems Analyst (ORSA) career program, training opportunities available to CAA PMFs, and opportunities for PMFs to become leaders in the Department of Defense.

The job fair is your opportunity to explore many of the agencies to which you can apply. The host organization and its interpretation of the intent of the PMF program are very important factors in your decision-making process. As a PMF finalist, you will likely have a variety of positions from which to choose, each with its own merits. The following are some points to consider when comparing the available opportunities and positions:

- What position is offered by the agency's PMF program?
- Is the position in a career field that utilizes your skills and abilities? Do you want to be in the position?
- Does the agency's PMF program encourage initiative?

- Are there opportunities for external rotations?
- Is the position management-oriented or technical in nature?
- What is the agency's PMF training program?
- What training is available (and required)?
- Is it possible to perform a variety of work assignments throughout the organization?
- What are the growth and development opportunities during and after the PMF Program?
- Is your ultimate placement within the organization pre-determined?
- Are leadership opportunities available?
- What career development opportunities are typically available after conversion?
- What career implications are associated with the particular position?
- Does the career field have broad application across federal government agencies and in the private sector?
- Does the organization offer the career track that you desire?
- Is advancement to higher grades possible without changing jobs, organizations, or relocating?

I encourage you to continue reading this informational booklet to learn more about the CAA PMF Program and compare the program to other available opportunities. Once again, congratulations on your selection as a PMF Finalist.

Sincerely,

Martin Dubbs  
CAA PMF Coordinator



# OVERVIEW

## Center for Army Analysis

**CAA** provides analysis of Army forces in the context of joint and combined operations and works on projects relevant to important issues facing the Army in the near-, mid- and long-term. Historically, CAA has conducted studies for the benefit of the Army Staff, the Major Army Commands, many of the Army Secretariat organizations and selected Combatant Commands. On a recurring basis, CAA has lead responsibility for conducting Total Army Analysis, which examines Army force structure alternatives. Also, CAA participates in studies in support of the Department of Defense's Analytic Agenda and the Quadrennial Defense Review.

**Mission:** Conduct analysis of Army forces and systems in the context of joint and combined war fighting.

**Functions:** Analyzing strategic concepts and military operations, evaluating Army force capabilities, designing Army forces and evaluating force alternatives.

**Center for Army Analysis PMF Program Mission:** Recruit, train, retain and develop highly qualified candidates to commit to and pursue the mission, goals and tasks of this organization and serve as Operations Research Analysts within the Center for Army Analysis.

# ORGANIZATIONAL SYNOPSIS

- Conducts analysis for top Army leadership, the Department of Defense, NATO partners and other agencies across a range of subject areas, including irregular warfare, stability operations, air and missile defense, quality of life issues affecting all members of the Army family and noncombatant evacuation
- Conducts modeling and simulation, campaign analysis and wargaming
- Provides direct support to combatant commanders by deploying analysts to active theaters of operation
- Stations strategic partners within key Combatant Command headquarters and the Pentagon to provide accurate and timely analysis
- Approximately 150 employees
- Field Operating Agency of the Department of the Army, under the Deputy Chief of Staff for Programs (G-8)
- Located at Ft. Belvoir, VA, in the National Capitol Region (nine miles south of the Pentagon)



# CAA DIVISIONS

- Campaign Analysis (CA)
- Force Strategy (FS)
- Deployment & Enablers Analysis (DE)
- Operations Analysis (OA)
- Resource Analysis (RA)



# POSITION DESCRIPTION

As an operations research analyst at the Center for Army Analysis, a PMF applies qualitative and quantitative methods to problems and decisions related to Army planning and programming issues at the theater or higher level. PMFs will serve as team members and team leaders for analytical studies.

Successful candidates will possess both a qualitative and quantitative analytical background and a willingness to apply their skill set to solving problems related to the Department of Defense and the Department of the Army.

Current and past CAA PMFs have had backgrounds in a variety of areas, including public policy, public administration, security studies and economics.

Candidates must be eligible for a SECRET clearance.

# QUALIFICATIONS

**Basic Requirements:** A degree in operations research or at least 24 semester hours in a combination of operations research, mathematics, probability, statistics, mathematical logic, science or courses requiring substantial competence in college-level mathematics or statistics. At least 3 of the 24 semester hours must have been in calculus.

Applicants' transcripts will be evaluated to ensure that they meet the minimum educational requirements for the target position of Operations Research Analyst, Series 1515.

**Evaluation of Education:** Courses acceptable for qualifying for operations research positions may have been taken in departments other than Operations Research, e.g., Engineering (usually Industrial Engineering), Science, Economics, Mathematics, Statistics, or Management Science.

The following are illustrative of acceptable courses: optimization; mathematical modeling; queueing theory; engineering; physics (except descriptive or survey courses); econometrics; psychometrics; biometrics; experimental psychology; physical chemistry; industrial process analysis; managerial economics; computer science; measurement for management; mathematical models in social phenomena; and courses that involved application of operations research techniques and

methodologies to problems of management, marketing, systems design, and other specialized fields; or other comparable quantitative analysis courses for which college-level mathematics or statistics is a prerequisite.

Courses in theory of probability and statistics are highly desirable, but are not specified as minimum educational requirements because to do so would possibly exclude some applicants who would otherwise be well qualified.

**Candidate Evaluation:** The primary requirement of operations research work is competence in the rigorous methods of scientific inquiry and analysis rather than in the subject matter of the problem. Therefore, applicants should have knowledge of research methods and quantitative analysis.

Some positions may require knowledge of a specific subject area such as computer programming, advanced mathematics, irregular warfare, in-depth knowledge of regions, for example Africa or the Middle East. Knowledge of and/or experience with international relations, political science, the organization, structure and operations of the Department of Defense, in addition to the quantitative or technical skills mentioned above is particularly desirable to CAA.



# PMF PROGRAM AT CAA

The CAA PMF program is focused on developing future leaders and senior analysts for careers within the Department of the Army and the Department of Defense. For this reason, the CAA PMF program is designed to allow PMFs the greatest amount of flexibility and individual initiative possible.

CAA PMFs are given the opportunity to take immediate responsibility and leadership on a variety of challenging projects.

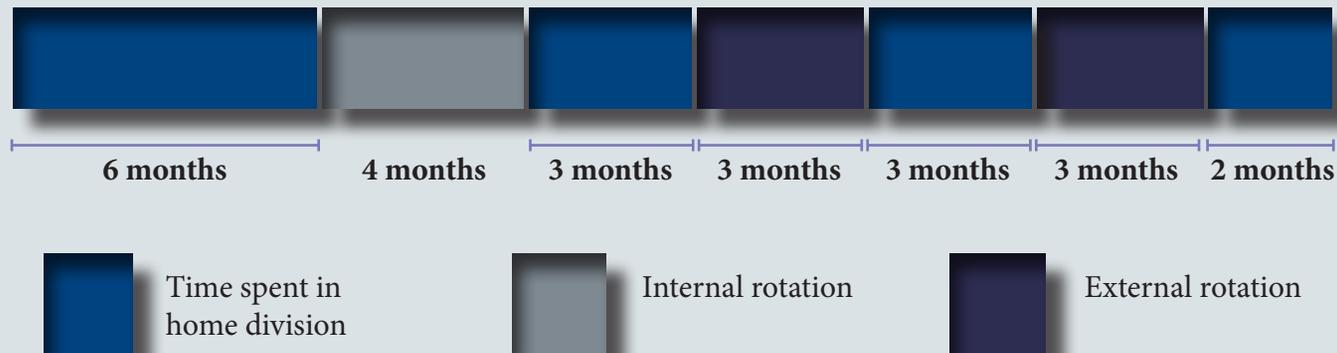
PMF finalists who may be interested in pursuing a position at CAA should bear in mind that CAA is neither an intelligence agency nor a policymaking organization. CAA's core strength is rigorous, impartial analysis that impacts policy through the policymakers for whom it is done. PMFs will, by necessity, interact with both the intelligence community and policymakers on a routine basis.

Beyond a minimal set of requirements set by the Office of Personnel Management (OPM) and the Department of the Army, PMFs are encouraged and expected to seek out and cultivate training opportunities that are uniquely suited to their developmental needs and career goals. The CAA PMF program does not provide PMFs with a scripted, pre-defined fellowship experience.

The strength of the CAA PMF program lies in the freedom of PMFs to choose a diversity of assignments, rotations and training opportunities, and the development of strong analytical skills.

Rotational assignments and training hone and diversify the PMF's leadership skills and expand professional knowledge. By the end of the program, a typical PMF will have completed hundreds of hours of training, participated in numerous analytical projects and completed no less

## Sample Timeline of 2-Year CAA PMF Experience\*



\* Throughout this period, you will also receive continuing education and attend seminars, conferences and training.

than one study as a study director, two rotations outside of CAA and one rotation within CAA.

### Developmental Assignments, External Rotations, Training, Mentoring and Analytical Skills Combine for Success

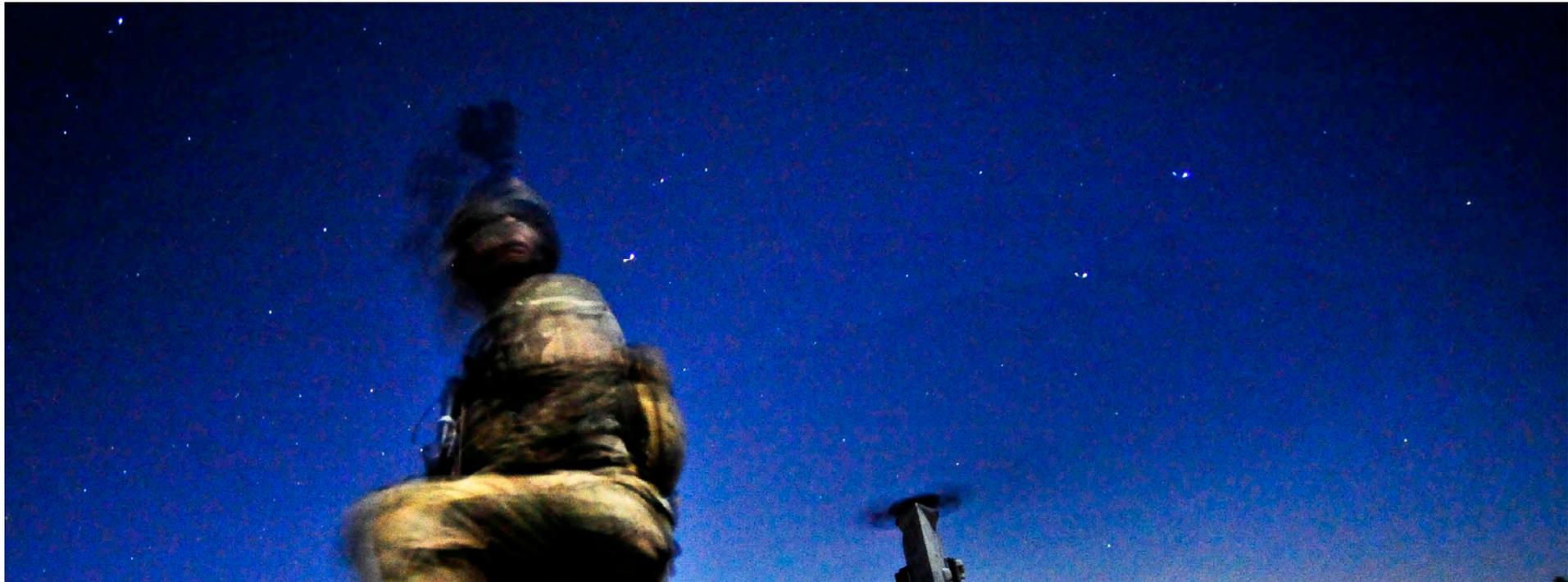
**Home Division** - CAA requires that PMFs work as part of a long-term, home division. All CAA PMFs provide input for their home division assignment prior to coming on board.

The CAA PMF program ultimately seeks to align the skills and interests of the PMF with the needs of the agency to determine the best fit. The home division provides the PMF with a secure, stable environment from which to conduct the fellowship, as well as consistent leadership and mentoring uncommon in most PMF programs.

PMFs typically spend the first six months of the fellowship in their home division, learning about the agency, the Army and the Defense Department and developing the core analytical tools and skills of operations research. PMFs return to their home divisions between rotations. At CAA, you are a valued and integrated member of your division.

**Internal Rotation** - CAA requires PMFs to complete one or more internal rotations totaling four months. The internal rotation allows the PMF to better understand the relationships between CAA's analytical divisions, their functions, build professional relationships, and learn different analytical methods and applications. The PMF selects the internal rotation in consultation with mentors and fellow analysts.

**External Rotations** - External rotations provide CAA PMFs with



opportunities to experience working in other organizations and to broaden their own professional horizons. External rotations are selected by the PMF, the PMF coordinator, and the external agency.

The duration of an external rotation is typically three months, and targets elements of the Army Staff and other DoD agencies. However, rotations outside of DoD are permissible as long as the PMF will gain knowledge and skills applicable to their work at CAA and long-term career development.

External rotations can offer drastically different project and leadership opportunities and are of immense value to the PMF. Therefore, PMFs are required to develop a detailed Memorandum of Understanding with the gaining agency to ensure they receive the promised opportunities.

**Development of Analytical Skills** - By the end of the CAA PMF program, all CAA PMFs must be capable of working in their assigned Operations Research and Analyst Position at the appropriate grade (GS-1515-12/13).

In addition to rotations and participation in analytical studies, each PMF must complete the appropriate type and amount of training necessary to develop the knowledge, skills and abilities to function successfully as an operations research analyst at the end of the fellowship.

With the assistance of leaders and mentors, each PMF drafts an Individual Development Plan detailing the required and elective training. Some specific courses are described in the requirements sections.

Formal training only develops a portion of analytical skills. The real

work (and fun) occurs when analytical and critical thinking skills are put to the test. Each PMF participates in studies as a team member to develop analytical and critical thinking skills, and as a study director where they manage, defend, and brief their analytical work. Each project passes before an analytic review board and is reviewed by CAA leadership.

Training opportunities at CAA continue long after the fellowship ends. CAA has a commitment to continuing education, evident in its military history program, ORSA reading course, support for additional graduate-level education and a variety of other programs.

After three years with the Army, analysts are also able to take advantage of additional training funds through their Career Program, a training program unique to the Army. These enable CAA employees to maintain and improve their analytical skills throughout their careers.

**Army and Leadership Training** - Every professional organization has its own language and culture. The Army is no different. CAA PMFs receive training on the organization and functions of the Army and career development as an Army civilian. These courses offer an opportunity to learn more about the formal processes of the Army and about leadership within the Army. CAA PMFs also have opportunities to attend OPM courses on leadership within the federal government and attend PMF orientation and graduation.

**Individual Development Plan** - The analytical skill development, rotations, and training are all organized and balanced in an Individual Development Plan (IDP). The IDP is a dynamic document, developed by the PMF, mentors and supervisors, and the PMF coordinator, which outlines the PMFs goals and the means to achieve these goals. The IDP is the map of PMFs fellowship. The IDP is supplemented by formal bi-annual counseling sessions during which specific goals and a performance plan are established by the PMF and the PMF's home division.





**CREATE YOUR OWN PATH**

# CAA PMF OPPORTUNITIES

**Some of the opportunities you'll have as a PMF at CAA include:**

- External Rotations
- Internal Rotations in CAA research divisions
- Participation in joint and combined war games
- Army Force Management School
- Professional and leadership training
- Conference Attendance
- Military Operations Research Society annual and special symposiums
- Army Operations Research Society symposium
- Continuing education coursework in operations research
- Military History Program (Speakers have included Ralph Peters and Robert Kaplan)
- Operations Research Reading Group
- Army civilian “Greening” programs for gaining experience with Army organizations, equipment, and culture

# TRAINING & DEVELOPMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

## **CAA Requirements**

- Complete 1-2 internal rotations totaling 4 months
- Complete 2 external rotations of 3 months each
- Completion of a CAA study/project as study director to include all ARBs and documentation
- Complete the Action Officer Force Integration Course through the Army's online Civilian Education System

## **Department of the Army Requirements**

- Complete the Foundation Course through the Army's online Civilian Education System

## **Office of Personnel Management Requirements**

- Agency-approved Individual Development Plan that sets forth specific developmental activities
- 80 hours of formal classroom training each year of fellowship
- One full-time developmental assignment of at least 4 months in a functional area related to the targeted position

# FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

## **Will I be allowed to conduct external rotations to other agencies or organizations?**

- Yes, CAA PMFs are highly encouraged (required) to conduct two external rotations in accordance with aforementioned criteria.

## **What security clearance level will be required?**

- A Secret level security clearance is required. Details about clearances can be discussed with the CAA PMF coordinator.

## **Does CAA have a student loan repayment plan for PMFs?**

- No. PMFs become eligible for student loan repayment after conversion to a permanent position.

## **Does CAA or the Army pay for international assignments or rotations?**

- Although technically permitted, PMF assignments outside of the Washington DC area are rare due to budget limitations. PMF training is centrally funded by the Army and the Army PMF Manager is the approval authority for training and travel. However, CAA often chooses to fund PMF travel to support its missions. Agencies that wish to fund a PMF's external rotation with their organization can and have done so previously.

## **When would I start?**

- The start date varies. The projected start date is usually the first pay period in October, although some PMFs have started as early as August.

## **Does CAA pay relocation costs?**

- Yes. Relocation costs are paid in accordance with Army regulations.

### **Can PMFs deploy overseas?**

- As with international assignments, cost is the primary prohibiting factor preventing PMF deployments. However, one of CAA's core competencies is to provide reach-back support for forward-deployed warfighters. CAA has numerous forward-deployed analysts working in support of current operations and has deployed more than 100 analysts in support of the war on terrorism. In addition, CAA maintains numerous strategic partner positions in the Pentagon and with Combatant Commands. Upon conversion to a permanent position, PMF alumni often volunteer to become deployed analysts or strategic partners.

### **How flexible is CAA on the quantitative requirements?**

- The Office of Personnel Management sets the requirements for Series 1515, Operations Research Analyst positions. CAA is currently only considering candidates who fully meet the minimum educational requirements. However, PMF finalists who do not meet the minimum requirements may seek rotational opportunities with CAA.

### **What training and development opportunities are available at CAA after conversion?**

- CAA realizes that quality analysts never stop learning. The agency seeks to foster this spirit in its analysts through a number of programs, including student loan repayment, funding of advanced degrees and continuing education, rotational assignments as strategic partners, deployments, the operations research continuing education program, guest speakers and a military history and reading program. CAA also encourages its analysts to take advantage of numerous Army-funded technical training and leadership development programs.



# CAA PMF ACCOMPLISHMENTS

CAA has recruited PMFs since 2001 with great success. Current and former CAA PMFs can be found throughout government and private industry in a variety of positions, both in and outside of operations research.

## **PMF alumni currently with CAA:**

John (Class of 2001) – Resource Analysis

Tom (Class of 2007) – Force Strategy

Adam (Class of 2008) – Deployment & Enablers Analysis

Martin (Class of 2009) – Campaign Analysis

## **Michal (Class of 2013)**

Home Division – Operations Analysis

External Rotation – Special Operations Command – Pacific (Hawaii)

External Rotation – Pentagon, J5 European Division

Internal Rotation – Campaign Analysis, Scenario Development

Present – Deployed to Afghanistan, ISAF Assessment Branch

## **Billy (Class of 2013)**

Home Division – Operations Analysis

External Rotation – Department of State

External Rotation – Joint Staff, Pentagon

Internal Rotation – Force Strategy

Present – CAA Strategic Partner, Pentagon

## **Current CAA PMFs:**

### **Michael (2012-Present)**

Home Division – Operations Analysis

External Rotation – Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Special Operations and Low-Intensity Conflict

External Rotation – National Counter-Terrorism Center

Internal Rotation – Resource Analysis

### **Sarah T. (2013-Present)**

Home Division – Operations Analysis

External Rotation – Special Operations Command – Pacific (Hawaii)

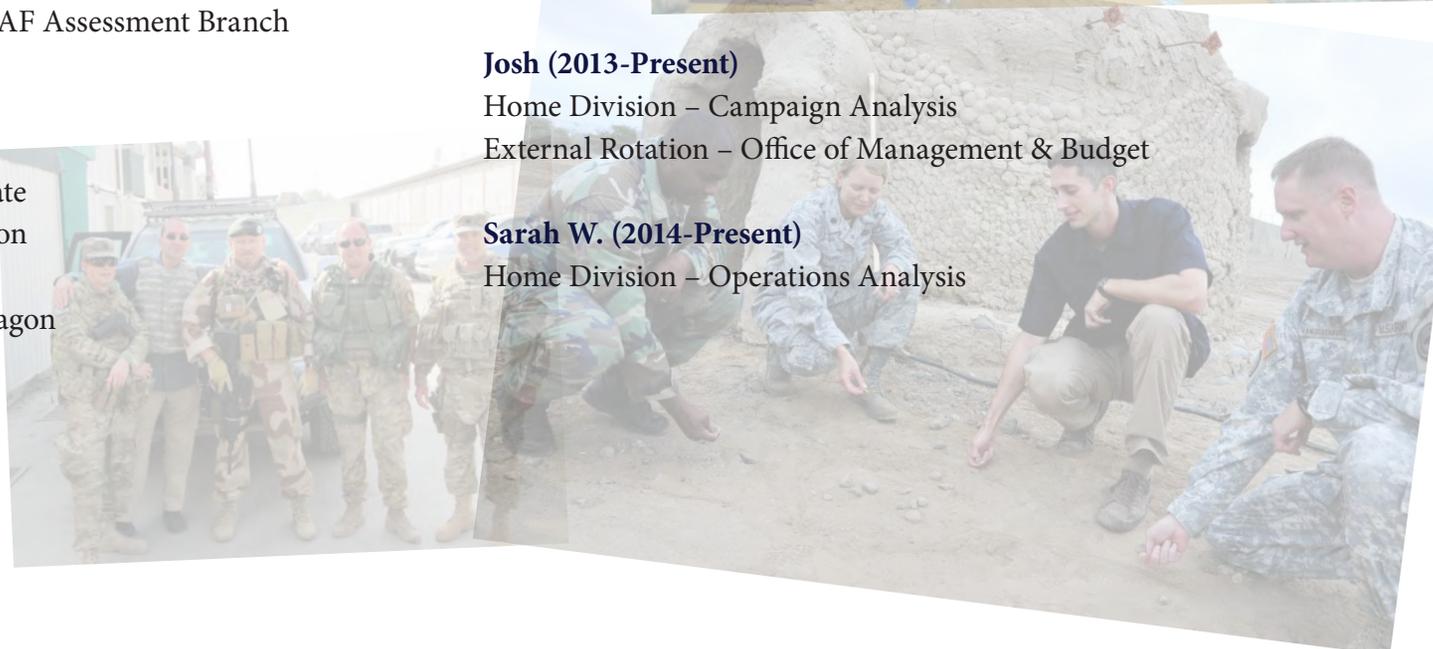
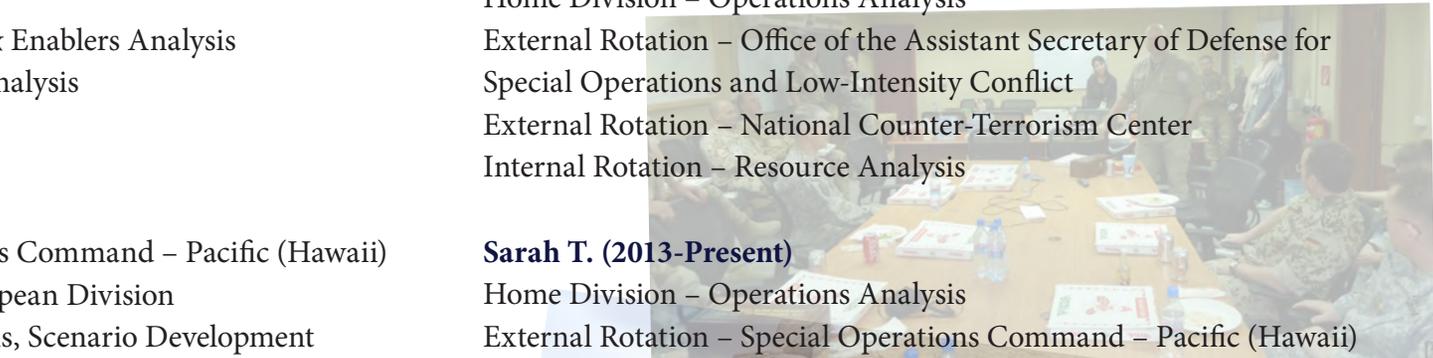
### **Josh (2013-Present)**

Home Division – Campaign Analysis

External Rotation – Office of Management & Budget

### **Sarah W. (2014-Present)**

Home Division – Operations Analysis



# CAA PMF PROGRAM FACTS

- The CAA PMF program is in its 14th year.
- Four PMF alumni and four current PMFs work at the agency (One from the 2012 class and three from 2013.)
- PMFs work as Operations Research and Systems Analysts (Series 1515)
- The Center for Army Analysis has the tools an analyst needs to thrive in the Operations Research and Systems Analyst community
- PMFs will have the opportunity to participate in studies ranging from defense policy analysis to modeling and simulation
- PMFs work on relevant, immediate issues facing the Army and DoD leadership
- PMFs have numerous opportunities for management, professional, and technical training
- PMFs actively engage, seek out, and receive mentorship from the CAA's leadership
- PMFs play an active role in choosing their training and developmental assignments
- CAA encourages continuing education and professional development



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